

# 16.317: Microprocessor Systems Design I

Spring 2013

## Syllabus

### Course Meetings

Section 201: MWF 8-8:50 AM, Ball 314

Section 202: MWF 9-9:50 AM, Ball 314

Lab: Open lab hours in Ball Hall 407; instructor lab hours TBD

### Course Website

Main site: <http://mgeiger.eng.uml.edu/16317/sp13>

Schedule: <http://mgeiger.eng.uml.edu/16317/sp13/schedule.htm>

### Course Discussion Group

All course announcements will be posted on the discussion group—you are responsible for checking the board regularly or enabling direct e-mail updates from Piazza.

Sign up link: <http://piazza.com/uml/spring2013/16317>

### Instructor

Dr. Michael Geiger

E-mail: Michael\_Geiger@uml.edu

Office: Perry Hall 118A

Phone: 978-934-3618 (x3618 on campus)

Office hours: TBD (*likely Monday 1-2:30, Wednesday 1-2:30, Thursday 1-3*)

Once finalized, my office hours are the minimum that I will be available—I will (usually) be on campus five days a week. Feel free to stop by my office, e-mail me questions, or schedule a one-on-one appointment. Office hours are subject to change.

### Textbook

Walter Triebel, *The 80386, 80486, and Pentium Processors: Hardware, Software, and Interfacing*, 1998, Prentice Hall. ISBN: 0-13-533225-7

### Course Overview

Description: This course provides an introduction to microprocessors. It uses assembly language to develop a foundation on the hardware, which executes a program. Memory and I/O interface design and programming. Study of microprocessor and its basic support components, including CPU architecture, memory interfaces and management, coprocessor interfaces, bus concepts, serial I/O devices, and interrupt control devices. Laboratories directly related to microprocessor functions and its interfaces.

Credits: 3

Prerequisites: 16.265 (Logic Design) and 16.365 (Electronics I)

**Course Overview (cont.)**

Course Objectives: By the end of this course, you should be able to perform all of the following tasks:

1. Real-Mode Software Architecture of the 80386DX Microprocessors (Chapter 2)
  - Describe the internal architecture of 80386DX.
  - Describe real-mode software architecture.
  - Describe real-mode memory space and data organization.
  - Draw data alignment in memory.
  - Convert 2's complement integer format among hexadecimal, decimal and binary.
  - State the generation of a real-mode memory address.
  - State the operation of stack.
  - Describe real-mode I/O address space.
2. Real-Mode Assembly Language Programming Methodology (Chapter 3)
  - Describe the addressing modes of 80386DX.
3. Assembly Language Coding and Debugging (Chapter 4)
  - Use "DEBUG" program to debug.
4. Real-mode 80386DX Programming I (Chapter 5)
  - Use data transfer instructions.
  - Use arithmetic instructions.
  - Use logic instructions.
  - Use shift instructions.
  - Use rotate instructions.
  - Use bit test and bit scan instructions.
5. Real-mode 80386DX Programming II (Chapter 6)
  - Use flag-control instructions.
  - Use compare and set instructions.
  - Use jump instructions.
  - Use subroutine instructions.
  - Use loop instructions.
6. Protected-mode Software Architecture of 80386DX (Chapter 8)
  - Describe protected-mode register model.
  - Describe protected-mode memory management and address translation.
  - State descriptor and page table entries.
  - State multitasking and protection.
7. Memory and I/O Interfaces of the 80386DX Microprocessors (Chapter 9)
  - Describe system clock and bus cycles.
  - Construct hardware organization of memory address space.
  - Describe memory interface circuitry
  - State types of I/O.

**Course Overview (cont.)**

Course Objectives (cont.): By the end of this course, you should be able to perform all of the following tasks:

8. PIC Microcontroller

- Understand the differences between microcontroller and microprocessor
- State the instruction and data memory organization
- Know the instruction set of PIC
- Be able to program the PIC to complete a specific task
- Know how to interface PIC to peripheral circuits
- Design and debug microcontroller based circuits

Grading: Grades will be computed on an A to F scale; no A+ grades will be assigned, in accordance with UMass Lowell policy. The weights assigned to the various items are:

|                 |     |
|-----------------|-----|
| Lab assignments | 30% |
| Homework        | 25% |
| Exam 1          | 15% |
| Exam 2          | 15% |
| Final           | 15% |

Incomplete grades will only be given in exceptional situations, and the student must be passing the class at the time the grade is requested.

Class participation: You are responsible for all material discussed or announced in class. You are expected to attend class regularly and participate in any in-class discussions, as such exercises are essential to your learning. Although lecture attendance is not explicitly required, regular attendance will improve your understanding of the course concepts.

Homework: All homework should be completed individually. Late homework assignments will be penalized at the rate of 10% per day.

Exams: Make-up exams will only be offered in exceptional circumstances. You must notify Dr. Geiger as early as possible in order to determine an appropriate make-up date.

### Course Overview (cont.)

Lab policies: The course contains lab assignments that involve both assembly language programming and hardware interfacing. Please check the course web page for detailed lab specifications.

Lab policies include the following:

- All experiments should be done in groups of one or two people.
- Each group member must complete his or her own lab report. **No copying is allowed unless explicitly specified.** (For example, you will often generate screenshots to show completion of a given part of the lab. Group members can use the same screenshot, but must each write his or her own description).
- Each report should be typed, not handwritten, and must follow a specific format, which will be described in a separate document.
- Reports are due in class on the due date. Late reports will be penalized at a rate of 10% per weekday.
- All labs must be checked off by an instructor unless noted otherwise.

### Academic Honesty

All assignments and exams must be completed individually unless otherwise specified. You may discuss concepts or material covered in class, but may not share any details of your solutions to assigned problems, including algorithms and code. Plagiarism (copying solutions from an outside source) is also unacceptable and will be treated as an instance of cheating.

Students are allowed to discuss assignments in general terms and to help one another fix specific errors. In this case, students are required to note that they received assistance from a classmate by listing that person's name and the nature of their assistance as part of their lab report or homework solution.

Any assignment or portion of an assignment that violates this policy will receive a grade of zero for all parties concerned. Depending on the severity of the infraction, or in cases of repeat violations, additional penalties may be given at the instructor's discretion, up to and including a failing grade in the course.

Further information on the UMass Lowell Academic Integrity Policy can be found at: [http://www.uml.edu/catalog/undergraduate/policies/academic\\_dishonesty.htm](http://www.uml.edu/catalog/undergraduate/policies/academic_dishonesty.htm)

## Course Schedule

This schedule contains a tentative schedule of topics we will cover throughout the term; the course website will contain the most up-to-date version. The web page will also describe which section(s) of the textbook are associated with each lecture.

Please note that the first two exam dates are fixed—the first exam will be held on **Wednesday, February 20 in class**, the second exam will be held on **Wednesday, March 27 in class**. The third exam will be held **during finals, at a date/time TBD**.

| Week | Date (M) | Lecture Topics  |
|------|----------|---|
| 1    | 1/21     | <i>No Monday lecture--Martin Luther King Day</i><br>1. Course introduction; general processor overview<br>2. General processor overview (cont.) |
| 2    | 1/28     | 3. Data storage; addressing modes; 80386DX intro<br>4. 80386DX memory<br>5. Assembly language programming; instruction formats                  |
| 3    | 2/4      | 6. Instructions--data transfer<br>7. Instructions--arithmetic<br>8. Instructions--logical, shift  |
| 4    | 2/11     | 9. Instructions—rotate, bit test/scan<br>10. Instructions—flag control, compare, conditional execution<br>11. Instructions—jump, loop           |
| 5    | 2/18     | <i>No Monday lecture--Presidents Day</i><br>12. Exam 1 Preview ( <i>Tuesday, 2/19</i> )<br><b>Wednesday, 2/20: EXAM 1</b><br>13. Exam 1 Review  |
| 6    | 2/25     | 14. Instructions--subroutines; stack details<br>15. 80386DX protected mode intro<br>16. 80386DX protected mode (cont.)                          |
| 7    | 3/4      | 17. 80386DX protected mode practice problems<br>18. Converting HLL to assembly<br>19. Converting HLL to assembly (cont.)                        |
| 8    | 3/11     | <i>Spring break--no classes</i>   |
| 9    | 3/18     | 20. PIC microcontroller overview<br>21. PIC instructions<br>22. PIC instructions (cont.)  |
| 10   | 3/25     | 23. Exam 2 Preview<br><b>Wednesday, 3/27: EXAM 2</b><br>24. Exam 2 Review   |
| 11   | 4/1      | 25. PIC instructions (cont.)<br>26. PIC programming<br>27. PIC programming (cont.)  |

**Course Schedule (cont.)**

| <b>Week</b>  | <b>Date<br/>(M)</b> | <b>Lecture Topics</b>  |
|--|---------------------|--|
| 12   | 4/8                 | 28. PIC programming (cont.)<br><i>Wednesday, 4/10: Last day to withdraw</i><br>29. PIC programming (cont.)<br>30. Stepper motors/PIC motor control |
| 13   | 4/15                | <i>No Monday lecture--Patriots Day</i><br>31-32. Topics TBD  |
| 14   | 4/22                | 33-35. Topics TBD  |
| 15   | 4/29                | 36. Topics TBD<br>37. Exam 3 Preview<br><i>Classes end Wednesday, 5/1</i>  |
| <b>EXAM 3: Common exam to be scheduled for both sections during finals</b> |                     |  |