

The following pages contain references for use during the exam: tables containing the PIC 16F684 instruction set and memory map, as well as a block diagram of the microcontroller. You may detach these sheets from the exam and do not need to submit them when you finish.

Remember that, in the table below:

- f = a register file address
- W = the working register
- d = destination select: “F” for a file register, “W” for the working register
- b = bit position within an 8-bit file register
- k = literal field, constant data or label
- PC = the program counter
- C = the carry bit in the status register
- Z = the zero bit in the status register

**TABLE 13-2: PIC16F684 INSTRUCTION SET**

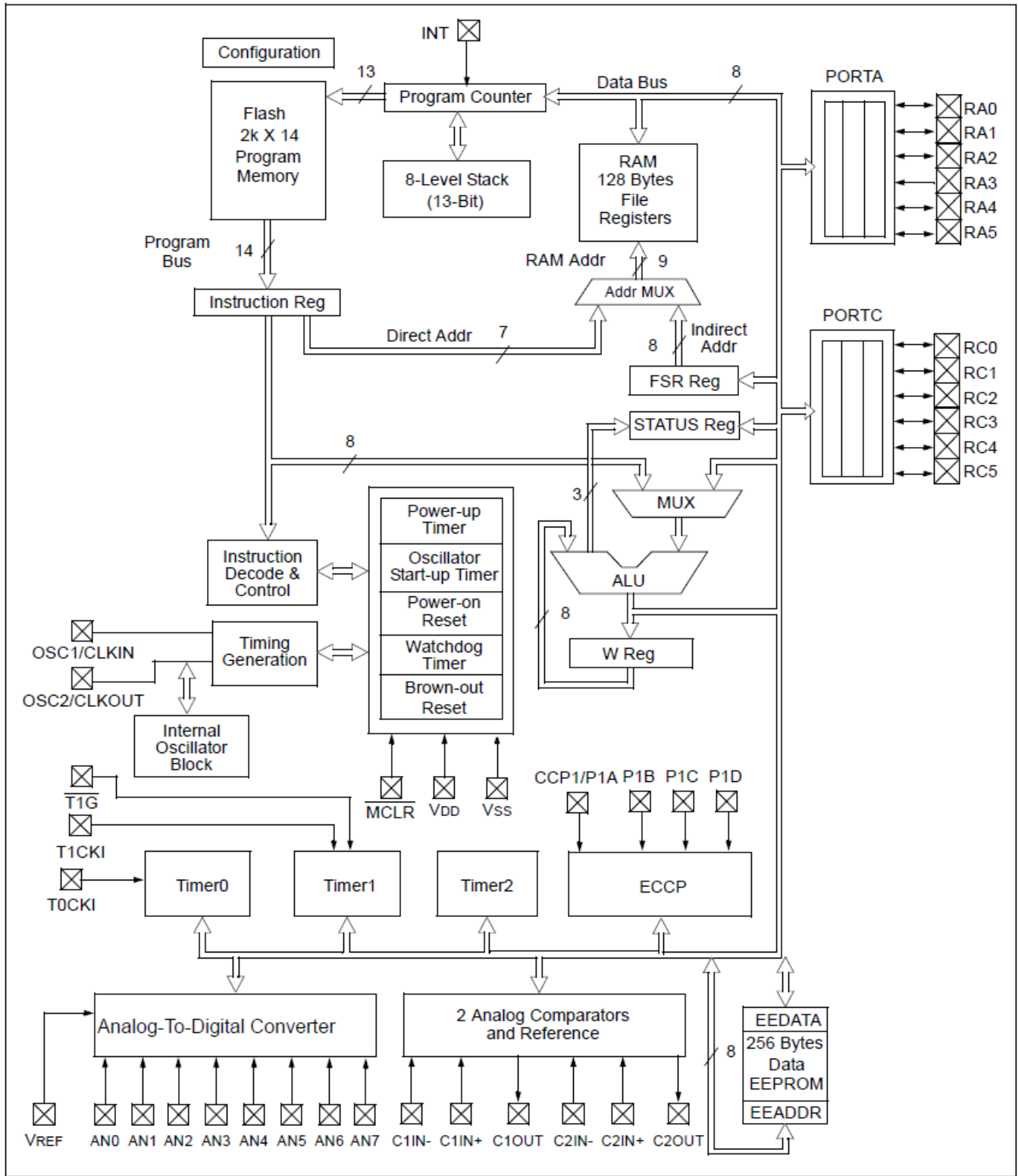
Mnemonic, Operands	Description	Cycles	14-Bit Opcode				Status Affected	Notes	
			MSb		LSb				
<b>BYTE-ORIENTED FILE REGISTER OPERATIONS</b>									
ADDWF	f, d	Add W and f	1	00	0111	dfff	ffff	C, DC, Z	1, 2
ANDWF	f, d	AND W with f	1	00	0101	dfff	ffff	Z	1, 2
CLRF	f	Clear f	1	00	0001	1fff	ffff	Z	2
CLRWF	–	Clear W	1	00	0001	0xxx	xxxx	Z	
COMF	f, d	Complement f	1	00	1001	dfff	ffff	Z	1, 2
DECF	f, d	Decrement f	1	00	0011	dfff	ffff	Z	1, 2
DECFSZ	f, d	Decrement f, Skip if 0	1(2)	00	1011	dfff	ffff		1, 2, 3
INCF	f, d	Increment f	1	00	1010	dfff	ffff	Z	1, 2
INCFSZ	f, d	Increment f, Skip if 0	1(2)	00	1111	dfff	ffff		1, 2, 3
IORWF	f, d	Inclusive OR W with f	1	00	0100	dfff	ffff	Z	1, 2
MOVF	f, d	Move f	1	00	1000	dfff	ffff	Z	1, 2
MOVWF	f	Move W to f	1	00	0000	1fff	ffff		
NOP	–	No Operation	1	00	0000	0xx0	0000		
RLF	f, d	Rotate Left f through Carry	1	00	1101	dfff	ffff	C	1, 2
RRF	f, d	Rotate Right f through Carry	1	00	1100	dfff	ffff	C	1, 2
SUBWF	f, d	Subtract W from f	1	00	0010	dfff	ffff	C, DC, Z	1, 2
SWAPF	f, d	Swap nibbles in f	1	00	1110	dfff	ffff		1, 2
XORWF	f, d	Exclusive OR W with f	1	00	0110	dfff	ffff	Z	1, 2
<b>BIT-ORIENTED FILE REGISTER OPERATIONS</b>									
BCF	f, b	Bit Clear f	1	01	00bb	bfff	ffff		1, 2
BSF	f, b	Bit Set f	1	01	01bb	bfff	ffff		1, 2
BTFSC	f, b	Bit Test f, Skip if Clear	1 (2)	01	10bb	bfff	ffff		3
BTFSS	f, b	Bit Test f, Skip if Set	1 (2)	01	11bb	bfff	ffff		3
<b>LITERAL AND CONTROL OPERATIONS</b>									
ADDLW	k	Add literal and W	1	11	111x	kkkk	kkkk	C, DC, Z	
ANDLW	k	AND literal with W	1	11	1001	kkkk	kkkk	Z	
CALL	k	Call Subroutine	2	10	0kkk	kkkk	kkkk		
CLRWDT	–	Clear Watchdog Timer	1	00	0000	0110	0100	$\overline{TO}$ , $\overline{PD}$	
GOTO	k	Go to address	2	10	1kkk	kkkk	kkkk		
IORLW	k	Inclusive OR literal with W	1	11	1000	kkkk	kkkk	Z	
MOVLW	k	Move literal to W	1	11	00xx	kkkk	kkkk		
RETFIE	–	Return from interrupt	2	00	0000	0000	1001		
RETLW	k	Return with literal in W	2	11	01xx	kkkk	kkkk		
RETURN	–	Return from Subroutine	2	00	0000	0000	1000		
SLEEP	–	Go into Standby mode	1	00	0000	0110	0011	$\overline{TO}$ , $\overline{PD}$	
SUBLW	k	Subtract W from literal	1	11	110x	kkkk	kkkk	C, DC, Z	
XORLW	k	Exclusive OR literal with W	1	11	1010	kkkk	kkkk	Z	

**FIGURE 2-2: DATA MEMORY MAP OF THE PIC16F684**

File Address		File Address	
Indirect Addr. <sup>(1)</sup>	00h	Indirect Addr. <sup>(1)</sup>	80h
TMR0	01h	OPTION_REG	81h
PCL	02h	PCL	82h
STATUS	03h	STATUS	83h
FSR	04h	FSR	84h
PORTA	05h	TRISA	85h
	06h		86h
PORTC	07h	TRISC	87h
	08h		88h
	09h		89h
PCLATH	0Ah	PCLATH	8Ah
INTCON	0Bh	INTCON	8Bh
PIR1	0Ch	PIE1	8Ch
	0Dh		8Dh
TMR1L	0Eh	PCON	8Eh
TMR1H	0Fh	OSCCON	8Fh
T1CON	10h	OSCTUNE	90h
TMR2	11h	ANSEL	91h
T2CON	12h	PR2	92h
CCPR1L	13h		93h
CCPR1H	14h		94h
CCP1CON	15h	WPUA	95h
PWM1CON	16h	IOCA	96h
ECCPAS	17h		97h
WDTCON	18h		98h
CMCON0	19h	VRCON	99h
CMCON1	1Ah	EEDAT	9Ah
	1Bh	EEADR	9Bh
	1Ch	EECON1	9Ch
	1Dh	EECON2 <sup>(1)</sup>	9Dh
ADRESH	1Eh	ADRESL	9Eh
ADCON0	1Fh	ADCON1	9Fh
General Purpose Registers 96 Bytes	20h	General Purpose Registers 32 Bytes	A0h
			BFh
		Accesses 70h-7Fh	F0h
			FFh
	6Fh		
	70		
	7Fh		
Bank 0		Bank 1	

Unimplemented data memory locations, read as '0'.  
**Note 1:** Not a physical register.

**FIGURE 1-1: PIC16F684 BLOCK DIAGRAM**



Source for all figures: "PIC 16F684 Data Sheet", Microchip Technology, Inc.  
<http://ww1.microchip.com/downloads/en/DeviceDoc/41202F-print.pdf>