

EECE.2160: ECE Application Programming

Fall 2018

Lecture 7: Key Questions

September 19, 2018

QUESTIONS:

1. Explain the basic form of an `if` statement.
2. Describe how the expression in `if (<expression>)` is evaluated and show how conditions are evaluated, including multiple conditions in the same expression.
3. Describe how the statement—the actual code to be executed if the condition is true—is written for an `if` statement.
4. Show how multiple `if` statements can be nested together (`if/else if/else`).

EXAMPLES:

1. What does the following code print?

```
int main() {
    int x = 3;
    int y = 7;

    if (x > 2)
        x = x - 2;
    else
        x = x + 2;

    if ((y % 2) == 1)
    {
        y = -x;
        if ((x != 0) && (y != -1))
            y = 0;
    }
    printf("x = %d, y = %d\n", x, y);
    return 0;
}
```